**GRAMMAR**

SIMPLE PAST

A past action that already happened, that ended a fact of the past .

Insulin was discovered in 1921.

He killed a man two years ago.

Regular verbs -ED

Irregular verbs :eat/ATE/eaten .

Present perfect

Have + pas participle (eat/ate/EATEN)

Regular verbs -ED

The bug has been fixed -> we don’t know and we don’t care when it was fixed, but car about the consequence in the present :

It’s fixed, and our computer is working just fine.

The bug hasn’t been fixed yet .

Recent :

He’s just had an accident .

Started in the past and continues in the present :

This bug hasn’t been fixed since 1999.

Past perfect

had + pas participle (eat/ate/EATEN)

Regular verbs -ED

We went to a restaurant yesterday, (past) But I had already eaten.(past before the past )

Until now, so far , yet , for , since , just , recently …

1. Where were you yesterday ? (car c’est un moment précise  « yesterday » )
2. He didn’t have his breakfast this morning . (car il y’ a « ce matin » )
3. He has never learned English . ( car on parle de toute sa vie )
4. He lived for 5 years in England .
5. He has been living in the USA since 10 years . or, He has lived in the USA for 10 years . (since pour un moment précise , for pour un durer dans le passé )
6. She wrote about twenty novels/books in 1920 . Or she has written twenty novel:Books.
7. I sent him a message two days ago.
8. I haven’t finished my report yet .
9. When did you see her for the last time ? / when did you last see her ?
10. He’s(has) just left . ( oral ) he just left .

Dear Colleagues .

I want to warn you all of the cyberattack Ransomware who has an object, to extort money from companies. The last information of this attack confirm that it steels spreading. They have hacked recently ten’s of thousands of hospital. As the larger of our company I think we could be the next target.

Please don’t click on any mails or any attachments from senders you don’t recognized .

Please don’t open any links and don’t provide your username and password of our company to any other site who don’t have our domain .

Please use our protocol of security when you need to login .

If you notice any other defiant, please inform us .

Information technology